

1. Explain the difference between incomplete dominance and codominance:

**Incomplete Dominance**

**In snapdragons, flower color is controlled by incomplete dominance. The red (RR) and white (WW) and heterozygous genotype is expressed as pink (RW).**

**2. Predict the offspring when two pink flowers are crossed. What is the chance of producing:**

a. A pink-flowered plant? \_\_\_\_\_

b. A red flowered plant? \_\_\_\_\_

c. A white flowered plant? \_\_\_\_\_


**3. A pink-flowered plant is crossed with a white-flowered plant. What is the probability of producing:**

a. A pink-flowered plant? \_\_\_\_\_

b. A red flowered plant? \_\_\_\_\_

c. A white flowered plant? \_\_\_\_\_


d. What cross will produce the most pink-flowered plants? Show a punnett square to support your answer.


4. A homozygous black bird (BB) is crossed with a homozygous white bird (WW). The offspring are all bluish-gray (BW). Cross a black bird and a bluish gray bird. What are the percent chances of each phenotype?


5. What are the results if a white individual is crossed with a bluish-gray individual? (SHOW YOUR WORK)


**Codominance**

**\*\*In shorthorn cattle, when a red bull (RR) is crossed with a white cow (WW), all the offspring are roan (RW).\*\***

6. Cross a roan bull and a roan cow. What phenotypes and percentages would you get?


7. What phenotypes would you expect from a cross between a red bull and a white cow?


**8. In some chickens, the gene for feather color is controlled by codominance. The allele for black is B and the allele for white is W. The heterozygous phenotype is known as erminette (BW).**

a. What is the genotype for black chickens? \_\_\_\_\_

b. What is the genotype for white chickens? \_\_\_\_\_

c. What is the genotype for erminette chickens? \_\_\_\_\_

**9. If two erminette chickens were crossed, what is the probability that:**

a. They would have a black chick? \_\_\_\_\_%

b. They would have a white chick? \_\_\_\_\_%


**10. A black chicken and a white chicken are crossed. What is the probability that they will have:**

a. An erminette chick? \_\_\_\_\_%

b. A black chick? \_\_\_\_\_%

c. A white chick? \_\_\_\_\_%
